

Begin November 30, 1959

30.24-9359

A23WX (BJTS & WEAT)
(460) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-CONGRESS

BY JACK BELL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL APPEAL TO AMERICA THURSDAY FOR COOPERATION AT HOME TO PROMOTE THE WORLD PEACE CLIMATE HE HOPES TO CREATE IN AN 11-NATION TOUR.

THE APPEAL, WHICH WILL BE TELEVISED NATIONWIDE, WILL IMMEDIATELY PRECEDE HIS DEPARTURE ON THE GOODWILL JOURNEY.

ANNOUNCING PLANS FOR A 15-MINUTE TALK BEGINNING AT 7:15 P.M. EST, THURSDAY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID THE PRESIDENT WILL DISCUSS HIS TRIP ABROAD AND SUCH DOMESTIC ISSUES AS THE COURT-SUSPENDED STEEL STRIKE.

"THE PRESIDENT WILL TALK ABOUT THE NEED FOR STRONGER COOPERATION AMONG THE SEVERAL GROUPS THAT MAKE UP THE AMERICAN ECONOMY SO THAT THE NATION'S PROGRESS TOWARD PEACE MAY BE INSURED AND ENHANCED," HAGERTY SAID.

ASKED IF THIS WOULD DEAL WITH THE STEEL SITUATION, HAGERTY REPLIED HE WAS SURE THAT IT WOULD.

THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT EISENHOWER WILL AGAIN URGE INDUSTRY AND THE STEELWORKERS TO SETTLE THEIR DISPUTE TO PREVENT RESUMPTION OF THE STRIKE WHEN THE COURT INJUNCTION EXPIRES JAN. 26.

HAGERTY SAID EISENHOWER'S DISCUSSION OF THE 22,000-MILE TRIP WILL CENTER AROUND "THE STRENGTHENING OF COOPERATION AMONG THOSE COUNTRIES IN PURSUIT OF THEIR OWN SECURITY AND PROGRESS IN THE ATTAINMENT OF WORLD PEACE WITH JUSTICE."

EISENHOWER WON APPROVAL FOR HIS FORTHCOMING ADVENTURE INTO PERSONAL DIPLOMACY AT AN EARLY WHITE HOUSE BREAKFAST MEETING WITH CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES.

IN A SESSION LASTING ONLY AN HOUR THE PRESIDENT SKETCHED BRIEFLY HIS PLANS FOR SOME OF THE 30 SPEECHES HE WILL MAKE DURING HIS ROUND OF VISITS TO EUROPEAN, ASIAN AND NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRIES.

ALTHOUGH SOME DEMOCRATIC LEADERS PRIVATELY SAID THEY WERE PUZZLED WHY THEY HAD BEEN SUMMONED FROM THEIR HOME STATES TO A MEETING THAT THEY REGARDED AS LITTLE MORE THAN PERFUNCTORY, THEY ALL JOINED WITH THEIR REPUBLICAN COLLEAGUES IN ENDORSING THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PRESIDENTIAL JOURNEY.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS TOLD REPORTERS THAT WHILE FEW IMPORTANT MATTERS WERE DISCUSSED, HE LOOKED UPON THE SESSION AS "SYMBOLIC OF THE FACT THAT ON FOREIGN POLICY AMERICANS ARE ALWAYS UNITED."

DIRKSEN QUOTED HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN (D-TEX) AS TELLING EISENHOWER DURING THE SESSION HE BELIEVES THE CONFERENCES WITH OTHER HEADS OF STATE WOULD BE "EXTREMELY USEFUL AND DO A LOT OF GOOD."

RAYBURN HIMSELF TOLD NEWSMEN AFTER THE SESSION THAT IN EMBARKING ON THE TOUR, EISENHOWER IS UNDERTAKING "A STRENUOUS PIECE OF BUSINESS." EISENHOWER'S SCHEDULE IS PACKED WITH CONFERENCES AND PUBLIC APPEARANCES, WITH ONLY A BRIEF REST PERIOD WHILE HE CRUISES ON THE MEDITERRANEAN.

RAYBURN'S SUMMATION OF THE AMBITIOUS UNDERTAKING WAS EXPRESSED THIS WAY: "EVERYBODY FEELS LIKE IT IS NOT AMISS."

SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID ONE THING ALL AMERICANS CAN AGREE ON "IS THAT WE WANT PEACE FOR OURSELVES AND FOR ALL THE WORLD."

"THE PRESIDENT WILL TAKE WITH HIM OUR UNDERSTANDING, OUR PRAYERS AND OUR HOPES FOR A SUCCESSFUL JOURNEY," JOHNSON SAID.

JOHNSON SAID EISENHOWER TOLD THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS HE DOES NOT INTEND TO ENTER INTO NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE HEADS OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS. BUT THE SENATOR SAID THE PRESIDENT DOES EXPECT TO OUTLINE THE OBJECTIVES AND THE PURPOSES OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE WORLD SITUATION.

EISENHOWER WAS IN A JOVIAL MOOD AT THE BREAKFAST. WHEN IT HAD ENDED, HE LED THE LEADERS, SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON INTO THE WHITE HOUSE LOBBY FOR PHOTOGRAPHS. SAYING THAT "I'M A GOOD DIRECTOR," THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS GUESTS HOW TO LINE UP FOR THE PICTURE.

EISENHOWER WAS OVERHEARD DECLAIMING THE MERITS OF A RAZOR BLADE HE HAS STARTED USING. HE SAID HE WAS ABLE TO SHAVE WITH IT TWO DAYS IN A ROW, SOMETHING HE HAD NEVER BEEN ABLE TO ACCOMPLISH BEFORE.

CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID HE HAD SUGGESTED TO EISENHOWER THAT NOW IS "A VERY PROPITIOUS TIME TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT OF DIFFICULTIES IN INDIA AND PAKISTAN." HE SAID EISENHOWER REPLIED HE IS HOPEFUL OF BEING ABLE TO CONTRIBUTE TO SOME PEACEFUL SETTLEMENTS.

WHILE EISENHOWER IS VISITING INDIA IN THE DEC. 9-14 PERIOD, HE IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU THAT COUNTRY'S BORDER DIFFICULTIES WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THAT DURING THE VISIT THE PRESIDENT WILL HAVE SEVERAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR TALKS WITH NEHRU. IN ADDITION, HE WILL MAKE A MAJOR ADDRESS DEC. 10 AT A JOINT SESSION OF INDIA'S PARLIAMENT, AND WILL SPEAK DEC. 11 AT THE OPENING OF THE WORLD AGRICULTURAL FAIR IN NEW DELHI. HE PLANS ALSO A VISIT TO THE NEW DELHI TOMB OF MAHATMA GANDHI, NEHRU'S PREDECESSOR AS LEADER OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE.

HAGERTY SAID THAT WHEN THE PRESIDENT RETURNS FROM ABROAD THREE DAYS BEFORE CHRISTMAS HE IS SURE EISENHOWER WILL REPORT DIRECTLY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ON THE ACCOMPLISHMENTS OF THE JOURNEY.

SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY OF WISCONSIN, TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, CALLED EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING TOUR "A BOLD NEW STEP IN THE CARRYING OUT OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY."

ALSO TODAY, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED DETAILS OF THE PRESIDENT'S DEC. 4-6 VISIT IN ROME. THE SCHEDULE THERE INCLUDES TALKS WITH ITALY'S PRESIDENT GRONCHI AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, AND AN AUDIENCE WITH POPE JOHN XXIII JUST BEFORE EISENHOWER LEAVES FOR ANKARA SUNDAY MORNING, DEC. 6.

IN ROME THE PRESIDENT ALSO WILL PLACE A WREATH AT THE TOMB OF ITALY'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER.

GG754PES

A141

WITH TV
(200)

NEW YORK, NOV. 30 (AP)-CROWD NOISES HEARD IN TELEVISION REPORTS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN TRIP LAST AUGUST WERE DUBBED IN BY TECHNICIANS IN NEW YORK IN SOME INSTANCES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE AMERICAN BROADCASTING CO. SAID THAT IN ISOLATED INSTANCES A SUITABLE SOUND BACKGROUND HAD BEEN DEvised TO SUSTAIN INTEREST IN THE PICTURES OF THE PRESIDENT'S TRAVELS.

THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID THE COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM HAD ACKNOWLEDGED THE SAME PRACTICE. OFFICIALS OF CBS WHO COULD COMMENT ON THE TIMES REPORT WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

THE TIMES ACCOUNT SAID "BOTH NETWORKS EMPHASIZED THAT THE DUBBED-IN SOUND HAD BEEN USED IN ONLY A SMALL FRACTION OF THEIR

TOTAL COVERAGE AND THAT IT HAD NO EDITORIAL SIGNIFICANCE."
THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO., THE REPORT SAID, USED ONLY NATURAL SOUND IN THE COVERAGE OF EISENHOWER'S EUROPEAN TRIP.
AN ABC SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THE USE OF DUBBED-IN SOUND IN THESE WORDS:

"WHEN EISENHOWER WAS TRAVELING INTO BONN (WEST GERMANY) FROM THE AIRPORT BY CAR, WE HAD ONLY A MAN WITH A HAND-HELD CAMERA RIDING IN A TRUCK TO COVER HIM, WHERE BEFORE WE HAD NATURAL SOUNDS OF THE CROWD."

"YOU OBVIOUSLY CAN'T SUDDENLY GO INTO DEAD SILENCE...SO YOU USE A LITTLE CROWD NOISE, OR PERHAPS A LITTLE MUSIC."

HE ADDED, "WE NEVER WOULD INSERT APPLAUSE IF PEOPLE WERE SITTING ON THEIR HANDS...WE USED ONLY APPROPRIATE SOUND."
LM1140PES

A92WA

(140) IKE-TURKEY

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-TURKEY IS PLANNING FIREWORKS, GOLDEN KEYS TO ITS CITIES AND A SPECIAL HONORARY DEGREE IN POLITICAL SCIENCE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON HIS FORTHCOMING VISIT.

THE TURKISH EMBASSY HERE OUTLINED SOME OF THE EVENTS TODAY AND SAID "LARGE CROWDS OF PEOPLE FROM NEIGHBORING TOWNS AND VILLAGES WILL BE COMING TO ANKARA TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER."

THE MAYOR OF IZMIR, THE NATO BASE, WILL COME WITH A DELEGATION TO INVITE EISENHOWER TO VISIT HIS PORT TOWN.

THE COLLEGE OF POLITICAL SCIENCE IN ANKARA PLANS TO GIVE EISENHOWER AN HONORARY DOCTOR'S DEGREE--THE SECOND SUCH DEGREE EVER AWARDED BY THE CENTURY-OLD COLLEGE.

ANKARA WILL BE DECORATED AND SPECIALLY LIGHTED FOR THE OCCASION, WITH ARCHES ERECTED ALONG EISENHOWER'S PARADE ROUTE.

NIGHT FIREWORKS ARE SCHEDULED.

GOLDEN KEYS TO THEIR CITIES WILL BE PRESENTED BY THE MAYORS OF ANKARA AND IZMIR.

TURKISH STUDENTS ARE PLANNING TO HOISE A HUGE PORTRAIT OF EISENHOWER ON ONE OF THE PARADE ARCHES.

ER/JA850PES

A9WX (IKE GOLF) (AX FW RAPE)

IKE-GOLF

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS NO PLANS TO PLAY GOLF DURING HIS DEC. 3-22 GOODWILL MISSION ABROAD, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER EISENHOWER WILL HAVE TIME TO ENGAGE IN HIS FAVORITE RECREATION ON THE 22,000-MILE TRIP INTO EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA.

"THE PRESIDENT HAS NO PLANS AT ALL TO PLAY GOLF ON THIS TRIP," HAGERTY REPLIED.

ER248PES

A64WX

(250) EISENHOWER-SUMMIT

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER APPARENTLY WILL GO TO A WESTERN SUMMIT CONFERENCE WITHOUT ANY NEW PROPOSALS FOR EASING THE DEADLOCK WITH RUSSIA ON BERLIN.

A SWEEPING REVIEW BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE FAILED TO TURN UP ANY NEW CONCESSION WHICH COULD BE OFFERED THE SOVIETS WITHOUT ENDANGERING BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY'S FUTURE.

IN VIEW OF THIS, EISENHOWER IS REPORTED TO BELIEVE THE ALLIES MUST GO NO FURTHER THAN THE PROPOSALS THEY OFFERED RUSSIA SIX MONTHS AGO TO SETTLE THIS PROBLEM. IT WAS A YEAR AGO THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED THAT THE WESTERN POWERS GET OUT OF BERLIN.

EISENHOWER AND HIS TOP AIDES BELIEVE THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH OFFER, ADVANCED AT GENEVA LAST JULY 28, PROVIDES A FRAMEWORK FOR REASONABLE SETTLEMENT AND DESERVES MORE STUDY FROM THE SOVIETS THAN IT

GOT.

RUSSIA'S FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO REJECTED THIS PLAN AT THE BREAKUP OF THE 10-WEEKS-LONG EAST-WEST FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN AUGUST.

THE FOUR-POINT ALLIED PLAN WOULD HAVE MAINTAINED ALLIED RIGHTS BUT WOULD PUT A CEILING ON THE 11,000-MAN ALLIED GARRISON, BAN IT FROM USING NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILES, PLEDGE EACH SIDE TO CUT DOWN "UNFRIENDLY ACTIVITIES" SUCH AS PROPAGANDA AND NAME A UNITED NATIONS MONITOR TO CHECK BROADCASTS.

DESPITE HIS UNWILLINGNESS TO RETREAT FURTHER, EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER BELIEVE THERE IS SOME PROSPECT THE SOVIETS WILL AGREE TO AN INTERIM SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN PROBLEM AT AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING.

THE PRESIDENT CONTINUES TO BELIEVE IT IS SAID, THAT A UNITING OF EAST-WEST GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS OFFERS THE ONLY SOLID HOPE FOR SETTLING THE BERLIN ISSUE. RUSSIA REPEATEDLY HAS DEMANDED SEPARATE PEACE TREATIES WITH EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

JA750PES

A206 (AGYS & RADIO OUT)

(570)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS DEC. 1
UNDATED EISENHOWER INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRECEDENT-SHATTERING JOURNEY TO 11 NATIONS ON THREE CONTINENTS MAY MAKE SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WISH HE HAD BEEN LESS INSISTENT UPON A QUICK SUMMIT MEETING.

SO FAR AS THE ASIAN AND MIDDLE EASTERN ASPECTS OF THE JOURNEY ARE CONCERNED, THE PRESIDENT SEEMS TO HAVE ACCEPTED KHRUSHCHEV'S CHALLENGE TO COMPETITION FOR THE SYMPATHIES OF WEAKER NATIONS.

BUT IN EUROPE, WITH A SUMMIT MEETING STILL IN PROSPECT FOR SPRING, THE PRESIDENT MAY HOPE TO ACCOMPLISH MUCH BY WAY OF RETIGHTENING WHAT-EVER BOLTS IN THE WESTERN FRONT MAY HAVE BEEN LOOSENED BY KHRUSHCHEV'S SUSTAINED AND DETERMINED PEACE OFFENSIVE.

GEN. EISENHOWER'S CONSIDERABLE PERSONAL POPULARITY ABROAD MAY BRING HIM AT LEAST LIMITED SUCCESS IN SUCH AN UNDERTAKING. AND THE PRESIDENT'S OWN STANDING AS A MAN OF PEACE HAS BEEN ATTESTED TO UNEQUIVOCALLY BY KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF. FOR HIS OWN REASONS, AFTER THE SOVIET LEADER RETURNED HOME FROM HIS UNITED STATES VISIT, SO KHRUSHCHEV CONTRIBUTED TO A DILEMMA FOR HIMSELF.

KHRUSHCHEV STILL APPARENTLY WANTS AND NEEDS A SUMMIT MEETING. A MEASURE OF PEACE IS IMPORTANT IF HE IS TO PERFORM ON HIS

POLITICAL PROMISES TO THE CONSUMER AT HOME. IF HE MUST RETURN TO ALL-OUT COLD WAR AND ALL-OUT PREPARATION FOR A HOT ONE, THEN THE CASTLES-IN-THE-AIR HE CONJURED UP FOR IVAN WILL BEGIN TO FADE.

BUT, IF THE EISENHOWER TOUR ACCOMPLISHES ITS AIMS IN EUROPE, THE PRESIDENT CAN ENTER A SUMMIT MEETING WITH THE AUTHORITY OF REVITALIZED ALLIANCE BEHIND HIM AND WITH THE HANDS OF WESTERN LEADERS GREATLY STRENGTHENED.

A SOLID WESTERN OPPOSITION TO KHRUSHCHEV'S MAJOR PURPOSES AT THE SUMMIT WOULD PRESENT THE SOVIET LEADER WITH A PREDICAMENT. THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS WOULD HAVE BEEN BROUGHT ABOUT BY THE MAN WHOM KHRUSHCHEV PRAISED AS ONE WITH HONORABLE, PEACEFUL INTENTIONS. IN THE LONG RUN, KHRUSHCHEV MAY YET WISH HE HAD WAITED TO TAKE HIS CHANCES WITH THE NEXT PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN 1961.

KHRUSHCHEV CONTRIBUTED TO THE DELAY OF THE SUMMIT MEETING BY ACCEPTING THE INVITATION OF PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE TO VISIT FRANCE IN MARCH. KHRUSHCHEV MAY HOPE TO EXPLOIT DE GAULLE'S ARGUMENTS WITH THE OTHER WESTERN PARTNERS AND THUS WIDEN ANY WESTERN ALLIED

ROFACH.

30.24-9361

HERE, A GAIN, HOWEVER, EISENHOWER'S VISIT CAN BE EFFECTIVE. HE WILL SEE NOT ONLY DE GAULLE, BUT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN. THIS WESTERN SUMMIT HAS A CHANCE OF DOING MUCH TO THWART THE AIMS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S PARIS VISIT LATER ON.

IN EUROPE, IN ADDITION TO FRANCE, THE PRESIDENT PLANS STOPS IN ITALY, GREECE AND SPAIN. HE ALSO WILL STOP OFF IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

THE ROME VISIT WILL BE OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE TO PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI'S CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT. IT WILL GIVE THE STaunchly PRO-AMERICAN PREMIER A HELPING HAND AND A LIFT IN PRESTIGE AT A TIME WHEN HE IS UNDER HEAVY ATTACK FROM THE POWERFUL LEFT ON A NUMBER OF COUNTS, INCLUDING THE ISSUE OF NATO BASES IN ITALY.

IN GREECE, EISENHOWER WILL REAFFIRM CLOSE AMERICAN TIES WITH A NATION ALWAYS IN THE SHADOW OF THE COMMUNIST COLOSSUS.

THE VALUE OF THE STOP IN SPAIN IS PROBLEMATIC. THERE ARE U.S. AIR AND NAVAL BASES THERE. BUT A VISIT WHICH STRENGTHENS THE HAND OF THE SPANISH DICTATOR, GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO, IS UNLIKELY TO BE WELCOMED BY A CONSIDERABLE ELEMENT OF THE WEST EUROPEAN POLITICAL COMMUNITY.

THE PART OF THE EISENHOWER TRIP CONCERNED WITH ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST ALSO CAN HAVE AN EFFECT UPON SUMMIT PROSPECTS. IT COMES AT A MOMENT WHEN RED CHINA IS THROWING HER WEIGHT AROUND IN THOSE AREAS AND SEEKING A VOICE OF AUTHORITY AS A MAJOR WORLD POWER.

THE RED CHINESE ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE NO ENTHUSIASM WHATEVER FOR THE NOTION OF A SUMMIT MEETING WITHOUT THEIR PARTICIPATION AS THE PARAMOUNT ASIAN POWER. THE EISENHOWER STOP IN INDIA, LENDING IMPORTANT SUPPORT TO PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU WHEN HE IS UNDER DIRECT RED CHINESE PRESSURE, IS HARDLY LIKELY TO WEAKEN RED CHINESE DISLIKE FOR A PEIPING-LESS SUMMIT. THE RED CHINESE DAMPENED KHRUSHCHEV'S PLANS FOR A SUMMIT MEETING IN 1958, AND THEY MAY TRY TO DO IT AGAIN.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS DEC. 1. MOVED NOV. 28.
SS219AES

A55WA

(440) EISENHOWER-DECISION

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL ARMY HISTORY TODAY DEFENDED A WORLD WAR II DECISION BY GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TO RESTRAIN ALLIED ARMIES FROM TRYING TO DASH INTO GERMANY A FEW MONTHS AFTER THE D-DAY INVASION.

BECAUSE OF THE SUPPLY SITUATION AND OTHER FACTORS, THE HISTORY CONCLUDED, IT COULD HAVE MEANT DISASTER TO GIVE FREE REIN EITHER TO THE ARMIES OF BRITISH FIELD MARSHAL BERNARD L. MONTGOMERY IN THE NORTH OR THOSE OF U. S. GEN. GEORGE PATTON ON THE SOUTH.

EISENHOWER'S DECISION--ONE OF THE MOST HOTLY DEBATED IN WORLD WAR II--IS DISCUSSED IN THE LATEST VOLUME OF THE ARMY'S HISTORY OF THE CONFLICT, PUBLISHED TODAY. IT WAS WRITTEN BY DR. R. G. RUPPENTHAL.

THE DECISION HELD UP THE ADVANCE OF THE BULK OF ALLIED FORCES FOR NEARLY THREE MONTHS IN THE FALL OF 1944. IT WAS OPPOSED IN PART BY SOME OF EISENHOWER'S AMERICAN GENERALS AND BY MONTGOMERY.

THE OFFICIAL ARMY HISTORY FOUND THAT THE FORWARD DASH BY ONE OF SEVERAL ARMIES COULD HAVE BEEN CARRIED OUT "ONLY BY SACRIFICING THE MOBILITY OF OTHER FORCES," THAT IT WOULD HAVE FURTHER EXTENDED ALREADY STRAINED TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES AND THAT IT WAS A GAMBLE PREDICATED ON A BELIEF THAT THE GERMANS COULD BE FRIGHTENED INTO IMMEDIATE SURRENDER.

RUPPENTHAL SAID THE NAZI FORCES, ALTHOUGH BADLY MAULED AFTER THE BREAKOUT FROM THE NORMANDY BEACHES, WERE STILL STRONGER THAN PATTON'S THIRD ARMY.

FROM HIS STUDY OF DOCUMENTS, THE HISTORIAN SAID, EISENHOWER'S APPROVAL OF THE PROPOSAL--ATTRIBUTED TO PATTON--"COULD HAVE BROUGHT THE ALLIES TO THE BRINK OF DISASTER."

THE NEW BOOK IN THE ARMY'S MULTIVOLUME HISTORY OF WORLD WAR II ANALYZES IN DETAIL THE LOGISTIC SUPPORT OF THE FORCES UNDER EISENHOWER IN THE MONTHS FOLLOWING THE MASSIVE LANDING IN NORMANDY.

IT REJECTS THE BELIEF IT SAID WAS COMMONLY HELD AT THE TIME BY AMERICAN COMMANDERS THAT THEIR ARMIES MIGHT HAVE ROLLED ON HAD THEY HAD SUFFICIENT GASOLINE.

FUEL WAS ONLY ONE MAJOR SHORTAGE, THE STUDY SAID, ADDING THAT TRUCKS AND TANKS WERE WEARING OUT, THAT AMMUNITION WAS VERY SHORT AND THAT SPARE PARTS FOR ALL TYPES OF EQUIPMENT WERE VIRTUALLY NONEXISTENT.

THE OFFICIAL HISTORY DISTRIBUTES BLAME FOR THE NEAR BREAKDOWN IN SUPPLY AND TRANSPORTATION DURING THE FALL OF 1944 AMONG U. S. FIELD COMMANDERS, THE COMMANDER OF THE ZONE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND TO CONDITIONS WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.

FIELD COMMANDERS, THE HISTORY FOUND, GENERALLY MISTRUSTED AND LACKED CONFIDENCE IN THE COMMUNICATIONS ZONE COMMANDER, LT. GEN. JOHN C. H. LEE.

THE HISTORY SAID THE FIRST ARMY STAFF "ACQUIRED A REPUTATION FOR ASKING FOR THE MOON," AND REQUISITIONED "CRITICALLY SHORT" ITEMS SUCH AS BARBER KITS AND HANDKERCHIEFS.

THE THIRD ARMY WAS CRITICIZED IN THE ARMY DOCUMENT FOR FAILING SOMETIMES TO ASK FOR ENOUGH. NOTED WAS A STATEMENT BY PATTON THAT HE "TRUSTED NO ONE IN THE REAR OF THE ADVANCE SECTION AND USUALLY PLANNED HIS OPERATIONS IN PARTIAL DEFIANCE OF SUPPLY DIFFICULTIES."

THE AMERICAN COMMAND IN EUROPE WAS CRITICIZED IN THE HISTORY FOR "BEING WASTEFUL IN ITS USE OF MANPOWER."

EG616PES

A14

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA (480)

BY HENRY S. BRADSHAW

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY HE IS UNABLE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES OR RED CHINA IS TELLING THE TRUTH IN THEIR EXCHANGE OF KIDNAPING CHARGES.

"ALL THIS SOUNDS MORE LIKE SOME PIECE OF FICTION THAN FACT," NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT.

RED CHINA HANDED THE GOVERNMENT A NOTE TODAY CHARGING THE AMERICANS KIDNAPED CHANG CHIEN-YU, A MEMBER OF ITS CONSULATE GENERAL STAFF IN BOMBAY LAST THURSDAY. PEIPING SAID, CHANG WAS FORCED TO SIGN A STATEMENT ASKING ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

IN WASHINGTON TODAY, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE CALLED THE PEIPING VERSION ABSURD AND ACCUSED THE COMMUNIST CHINESE OF TRYING TO COVER UP THEIR OWN ILLEGAL BEHAVIOR BY FABRICATING THIS CHARGE. ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT NEHRU'S COMMENT, WHITE REPLIED: "WE ARE GIVING YOU THE FULL FACTS AS PUT OUT BY THE U.S. EMBASSY IN NEW DELHI WHICH GIVES YOU THE FULL FACTS IN THE CASE. HE SPELLED OUT F-A-C-T-S."

THE UNITED STATES FILED A PROTEST SATURDAY ACCUSING THE RED CHINESE CONSULATE GENERAL AT BOMBAY OF KIDNAPING MARINE SGT. ROBERT ARMSTRONG, 34, OF LOS ANGELES WHEN HE DROVE UP IN FRONT OF THE CHINESE COMPOUND WITH CHANG LAST FRIDAY. ARMSTRONG LATER WAS HANDED OVER

TO INDIAN POLICE BY THE CHINESE.

NEHRU SAID CHANG AND ARMSTRONG HAD BEEN NOTIFIED TO REMAIN IN INDIA UNTIL THE GOVERNMENT COMPLETES ITS INVESTIGATION. THE PRESS IN BOMBAY REPORTED CHANG HAS BEEN TAKEN AWAY TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION, PRESUMABLY BY THE CHINESE CONSULATE. NEHRU SAID NEITHER CHANG NOR ARMSTRONG HAS BEEN QUESTIONED YET BY INDIAN POLICE.

NEHRU TOLD PARLIAMENT U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER NOTIFIED THE FOREIGN OFFICE FRIDAY THAT CHANG HAD REQUESTED ASYLUM AT THE AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL IN BOMBAY. LATER IN THE DAY, NEHRU CONTINUED, ANOTHER U.S. DIPLOMAT REPORTED CHANG HAD RETURNED TO THE CHINESE CONSULATE GENERAL BUT THEN COMMUNICATIONS DIFFICULTIES MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO GIVE DETAILS.

STILL LATER THE SAME DAY NEHRU WENT ON, THE CHINESE CONSULATE GENERAL IN BOMBAY REPORTED CHANG HAD BEEN KIDNAPED AND THAT ARMSTRONG SCUFFLED WITH HIM WHEN HE TRIED TO RETURN TO THE CHINESE CONSULATE GENERAL. HE ADDED THAT THE CHINESE REPORTED THEY TOOK ARMSTRONG INTO THE COMPOUND.

NEHRU SAID INVESTIGATION IS CONTINUING INTO THE CONFLICTING VERSIONS, WHICH INCLUDE WHAT HAPPENED OUTSIDE THE COMPOUND.

PEIPING'S VERSION WHEN CHANG LEFT THE TAXI IN WHICH THE TWO HAD DRIVEN TO THE COMPOUND ARMSTRONG CHASED HIM WITH A KNIFE. CONSULATE PERSONNEL RAN TO HIS AID, RESTRAINED ARMSTRONG AND HELD THE SERGEANT UNTIL INDIAN POLICE ARRIVED.

WASHINGTON'S VERSION: ARMSTRONG TRIED TO KEEP CHANG FROM MAKING OFF WITH A TAPE RECORDING THE CHINESE HAD MADE VOLUNTARILY SEEKING ASYLUM. CHANG CALLED FOR HELP. SIX CHINESE RAN FROM THE COMPOUND, DRAGGED ARMSTRONG INSIDE, BOUND, BEAT AND QUESTIONED HIM. HE WAS RELEASED ONLY AFTER INDIAN POLICE INTERVENED AT U.S. REQUEST.

BEFORE NEHRU SPOKE, THE INFLUENTIAL INDEPENDENT TIMES OF INDIA SAID THE "MAJOR FACT" OF THE INCIDENT WAS THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SEIZED AN AMERICAN ON INDIAN SOIL AND DETAINED HIM ON THEIR PREMISES. THE TIMES SAID MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT "ARE GRAVELY CONCERNED BY WHAT IS CONSIDERED AN UNPRECEDENTED AND AGGRESSIVE BREACH OF DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGE" BY THE CHINESE CONSULAR STAFF.

A21

WITH NEW DELHI

BOMBAY, INDIA, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE IRON GATES OF THE CHINESE CONSULATE GENERAL WERE OPENED TO NEWSMEN TONIGHT. INSIDE THE BUILDING THEY WERE HANDED COPIES OF THE CHINESE VERSION OF LAST WEEK'S KIDNAPING INCIDENT INVOLVING A CHINESE AND A U. S. MARINE SERGEANT. IT WAS THE SAME ONE RELEASED YESTERDAY IN PEIPING. AN OFFICIAL--WHO REFUSED TO REVEAL HIS NAME--REJECTED ALL QUESTIONS, SAYING "I AM ONLY CONCERNED WITH DELIVERING COPIES OF THE STATEMENT TO YOU."

JS339PES

A6WX (WITH NEW DELHI)

U.S.-CHINA (WITH NEW DELHI)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINA IS ATTEMPTING TO COVER UP ITS OWN ILLEGAL BEHAVIOR IN THE CASE OF MARINE SGT. ROBERT ARMSTRONG BY FABRICATING A COUNTER-CHARGE THAT A MEMBER OF THE RED CHINESE CONSULAR STAFF IN BOMBAY WAS KIDNAPED BY AMERICANS.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE LABELED THE PEIPING VERSION OF THE AFFAIR AS "ABSURD."

AS TO A COMMENT BY INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU THAT HE COULD NOT SAY YET WHETHER THE UNITED STATES OR COMMUNIST CHINA WERE TELLING THE TRUTH, WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"WE ARE GIVING YOU THE FULL FACTS AS PUT OUT BY THE U.S. EMBASSY IN NEW DELHI WHICH GIVES THE FULL FACTS IN THE CASE."

FOR EMPHASIS, WHITE SPELLED OUT "F-A-C-T-S."

ON SATURDAY THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED TO THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT

THAT ARMSTRONG WAS KIDNAPED AND BEATEN IN BOMBAY BY MEMBERS OF THE CHINESE CONSULATE. IT SAID ARMSTRONG HAD BEEN GUARDING A CHINESE OFFICIAL, CHANG CHIEN-YUH, WHO HAD SOUGHT ASYLUM. INDIAN POLICE SECURED ARMSTRONG'S RELEASE BY THE CHINESE.

THE RED CHINESE CAME BACK WITH A CONTENTION THAT CHANG HAD BEEN KIDNAPED AND FORCED AGAINST HIS WILL TO MAKE AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STATEMENT.

AT WHITE'S NEWS CONFERENCE, A REPORTER SUGGESTED THAT IT APPEARED THAT CHANG CHANGED HIS MIND AFTER SEEKING ASYLUM.

QUESTIONED ON THIS, WHITE SAID, "I DON'T WANT TO SPECULATE ON CHANG'S MOTIVATION PENDING FURTHER WORD FROM THE EMBASSY."

WHITE READ A U.S. EMBASSY STATEMENT WHICH SAID CHANG HAD WRITTEN AND SIGNED TWO STATEMENTS TO THE EFFECT THAT HE SOUGHT ASYLUM OF HIS OWN FREE WILL.

THE PRINCIPAL ONE AS QUOTED IN THE EMBASSY STATEMENT SAID: "IF I SHOULD REAPPEAR IN THE HANDS OF MY GOVERNMENT (WHICH IS THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC) OR IN THE HANDS OF ANY OF ITS AGENTS OR REPRESENTATIVES STATIONED OUTSIDE CHINA, THIS IS TO BE CONSIDERED PRIMA FACIE EVIDENCE OF POSSIBLE KIDNAPING. I SHOULD LIKE CATEGORICALLY TO AFFIRM THAT I HAVE SOUGHT ASYLUM OUT OF MY OWN FREE WILL. I HAVE NOT BEEN COERCED OR INDUCED IN ANY WAY. LIFE UNDER THE CONDITIONS AND VALUES PROCLAIMED BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC IS AN INTOLERABLE PROPOSITION."

JC236PES

B25 Q

-17-

NEW DELHI, NOV. 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD TWO U.S. SENATORS TODAY HE DOESN'T BELIEVE RED CHINA'S AGGRESSION ON THE INDIAN BORDER CAN BE CONSIDERED PART OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY.

NEHRU TOLD SENS. ALBERT GORE (D-TENN) AND GALE MCGEE (D-WYO) THAT THROUGHOUT HISTORY CHINA HAS TENDED TOWARD EXPANSIONISM WHENEVER ITS GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN STRONG.

NEHRU IN AN HOUR-LONG INTERVIEW REJECTED SEN. GORE'S SUGGESTION THAT INDIA HAS BECOME A NEW BATTLEGROUND IN THE COMMUNIST DESIGN FOR WORLD CONQUEST.

GORE POINTED TO SOVIET ACTIVITIES IN AFGHANISTAN AND NEPAL AS EVIDENCE SUPPORTING HIS THEORY.

NEHRU REPLIED THAT HE DOESN'T BELIEVE RUSSIA HAS THE SAME DESIGNS AGAINST INDIA AS THE KREMLIN HAD ON WESTERN EUROPE WHEN STALIN WAS IN CONTROL.

MCGEE, NOTING THAT NEHRU SAID ON FRIDAY THAT ANY ATTACK ON NEPAL WOULD BE TREATED AS AN ATTACK ON INDIA, ASKED WHETHER THE SAME POLICY WOULD BE APPLIED TOWARD AN ATTACK ON BURMA.

NEHRU REPLIED THAT INDIA DOES NOT HAVE THE SAME TREATY OBLIGATIONS WITH BURMA AS TOWARD NEPAL. BUT, HE SAID, INDIA WOULD BE DEEPLY CONCERNED IF BURMA WERE UNDER ATTACK.

THE SENATORS, BOTH MEMBERS OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, ARE ON A FACT-FINDING TOUR.

RJ527PES

A49

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR (340)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION AGREED TODAY THAT A CONTROL SYSTEM SHOULD BEGIN OPERATING IMMEDIATELY AFTER SIGNATURE OF A NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY-- WITHOUT WAITING FOR ITS RATIFICATION.

THE THREE DELEGATIONS ADOPTED AN ANNEX TO THE DRAFT TREATY ON THE ORGANIZATION AND FUNCTIONS OF A PREPARATORY COMMISSION FOR THE CONTROL

30.24-9363

IT WAS THE FIRST PROGRESS ON THE TEXT OF THE TREATY SINCE MAY 8. WESTERN DELEGATES DESCRIBED THE AGREEMENT AS A SIGNIFICANT STEP IN THE 13-MONTH NEGOTIATIONS.

THE ANNEX GAVE EACH OF THE THREE NUCLEAR POWERS A VETO ON ALL DECISIONS OF THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION PRIOR TO RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY. AFTER RATIFICATION THE VETO IS LIMITED TO A LIST OF SPECIFIC QUESTIONS. THIS LIST IS STILL IN DISPUTE.

WESTERN INFORMANTS SAID EVEN AFTER SIGNATURE THERE WOULD BE NO LEGAL OBLIGATION ON THE THREE POWERS TO CONTINUE THE PRESENT VOLUNTARY SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS UNTIL THE TREATY IS RATIFIED.

BUT IT WAS CLEAR THAT SETTING UP THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION WOULD CREATE A MORAL OBLIGATION ON THE THREE POWERS TO REFRAIN FROM FURTHER TESTING.

THE DRAFT ANNEX SET NO TIME LIMIT FOR RATIFICATIONS AFTER SIGNATURE OF THE TREATY.

BUT WITHIN SIX MONTHS AFTER RATIFICATION, THE THREE PARTIES ARE TO CHOOSE FOUR OTHERS TO THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION BY UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT.

THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION IS TO APPOINT THE INITIAL STAFF OF THE CONTROL SYSTEM AND UNDERTAKE ALL THE ELABORATE TECHNICAL PREPARATION FOR THE WORLDWIDE NETWORK OF CONTROL POSTS, INCLUDING THEIR LOCATION AND EQUIPMENT.

THE WORDING OF THE ANNEX WAS PROPOSED BY U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH ON JULY 27. UNTIL LAST WEEK, THE CONFERENCE THEN DEAD-LOCKED ON A DISPUTE OVER WHETHER TO UNDERTAKE NEW TECHNICAL STUDIES OF CONTROL METHODS OF UNDERGROUND TESTS. THE ANNEX WAS FINALLY ADOPTED TODAY AFTER THE CONFERENCE APPROVED A LAST-MINUTE CHANGE DEMANDED BY SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN TO CLARIFY THE UNLIMITED BIG THREE VETO RIGHT ON THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION.

THE WEST ALWAYS HELD THE VIEW THAT THE SOVIET UNION MUST BE PERMITTED THE SAME KIND OF VETO IN THE PREPARATORY COMMISSION THAT IT NOW HAS IN PRACTICE IN THE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS.

RK544PES

A18

AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY ANTHONY PEARCE

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, NOV. 30 (AP)-WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AN INTENT LISTENER, JANOS KADAR DECLARED TODAY RUSSIAN TROOPS ARE STAYING IN HUNGARY.

THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST LEADER LASHED OUT AT THE UNITED STATES IN OPENING THE PARTY'S FIRST CONGRESS SINCE THE 1956 UPRISING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

KADAR PLACED MAJOR BLAME FOR THE 1956 UPRISING ON "INTERNATIONAL IMPERIALISM HEADED BY U.S. REACTIONARY QUARTERS." HE ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF SPENDING HUGE SUMS OF MONEY TO AGITATE AGAINST HUNGARY INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS.

ALL SOVIET BLOC NATIONS FAVOR "SIMULTANEOUS AND MUTUAL WITHDRAWAL OF TROOPS STATIONED IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES," KADAR SAID IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO U.S. TROOPS DEPLOYED ABROAD.

"BUT AT THE MOMENT," HE SAID, "THERE ARE STILL OPEN THREATS AGAINST THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES...AND SOVIET TROOPS WILL REMAIN IN HUNGARY AS LONG AS THIS IS REQUIRED BY THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

WESTERN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS HAD SPECULATED THAT KHRUSHCHEV MIGHT HAVE COME TO THE CONGRESS TO ANNOUNCE WITHDRAWAL OF ALL OR PART OF THE 50,000-80,000 SOVIET TROOPS STILL GARRISONED IN HUNGARY. THE SOVIET LEADER IS EXPECTED TO ADDRESS THE CONGRESS TOMORROW.

A TROOP WITHDRAWAL WOULD HELP ALONG KHRUSHCHEV'S CURRENT

CAMPAIGN OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. IT ALSO WOULD PROP UP KADAR'S CONTENTION THAT LIVING STANDARDS ARE UP, THE PEOPLE ARE CONTENTED AND HIS REGIME IS STRONGER THAN EVER.

KADAR SAID THAT EVEN IF SOVIET TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN IT WOULD NOT HELP ANY "REACTIONARY FORCES" STILL IN HUNGARY. HE SAID HIS REGIME IS IN A POSITION TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST THE "ENEMY WITHIN." THEN REFERRING TO THE 1956 REBELLION, KADAR DECLARED:

"IF REACTIONARIES WENT TO FIGHT AGAIN WE SHALL NOT BE AGAINST IT, BECAUSE THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE HAVE STRENGTH AND HAVE QUITE A NUMBER OF SCORES TO PAY OFF AGAINST THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES."

KADAR SAID THE 1956 UPRISING "WILL EVER REMAIN A BLACK PAGE IN THE HISTORY OF OUR PEOPLE" AND DECLARED "HONEST MEN WILL REMEMBER WITH GRATITUDE THE HELP WHICH THE SOVIET UNION RENDERED TO HUNGARY."

THE PARTY CHIEFTAIN SINGLED OUT KHRUSHCHEV AS A WORKER FOR PEACE AND ADDED: "WE ARE HAPPY THAT HE IS NOW AMONG US AND WE HEARTILY CONGRATULATE HIM ON THE SUCCESS OF HIS TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES."

KADAR SAID HUNGARY TOO WANTED TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES BUT BLAMED WASHINGTON FOR CURRENT DIFFICULTIES.

"A CONSIDERABLE PORTION OF THE 125 MILLION DOLLARS APPROPRIATED BY THE U.S. CONGRESS FOR SUBVERSIVE PURPOSES IS USED AGAINST HUNGARY," KADAR SAID.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES FOLLOWED THE "UNPRECEDENTED PRACTICE" OF MAINTAINING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS HERE WHILE INTERFERING IN HUNGARY'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS AND USING THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHER FORUMS TO DISCREDIT THE COUNTRY.

"WE RESPECT THE GIFTED AND HIGHLY CIVILIZED AMERICAN PEOPLE," KADAR SAID, "AND WE GREET AMERICAN STEPS TO PROMOTE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION. BUT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CHANGE ITS POLICY TOWARD HUNGARY, WHICH WILL LEAD AT NOWHERE."

OF THE UNITED NATIONS DECISION TO DEBATE THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION, KADAR SAID:

"WE HAVE NEVER RECOGNIZED AND SHALL NEVER RECOGNIZE THESE ILLEGAL U.N. RESOLUTIONS WHICH CONFLICT WITH THE U.N. CHARTER."

"THE UNITED STATES, THROUGH THESE RESOLUTIONS, WISHES TO INTERFERE IN OUR INTERNAL AFFAIRS."

THE BAITING CAMPAIGN IS WARMED UP EVERY YEAR. IT ALWAYS SERVES COLD WAR PURPOSES."

THE PARTY LEADER DEVOTED MOST OF HIS ADDRESS TO HUNGARY'S NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN TO BE LAUNCHED IN 1961. HE HINTED MORE PEASANTS WILL BE BROUGHT INTO AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES THAT NOW CONTROL HALF OF HUNGARY'S CULTIVATED LAND.

KADAR SAID AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION HAD NOT KEPT PACE WITH INDUSTRIAL GAINS "MAINLY DUE TO THE BACKWARD AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION ON SPLIT UP SMALL PLOTS OF LAND." HE NOTED THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE LAST MARCH CALLED FOR STRENGTHENING THE COOPERATIVES.

REAL INCOME OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE SHOULD BE INCREASED BY 26-29 PER CENT UNDER THE NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN, KADAR SAID.

AIMS OF THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN WERE OUTLINED AT AN EVENING SESSION BY JENOE FOCK, MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO. HE SAID INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION SHOULD INCREASE 65-70 PER CENT AND AGRICULTURE UP TO 32 PER CENT BY 1965. HE ALSO SPOKE OF DEVELOPING AND STRENGTHENING AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES AND SAID "PROPERTY RELATIONS IN AGRICULTURE" WOULD BE ALTERED.

RJ510PES

S13

(150)

PARIS, NOV. 30 (AP)--WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THERE HAD BEEN ANY SOLID EASING OF TENSION IN EUROPE THIS YEAR.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE PARIS NEWSPAPER LE MONDE ON THE EVE OF A VISIT TO PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE IN PARIS--ADENAUER WAS ASKED IF HE FELT EASING IN TEAST-WEST TENSIONS WAS BROUGHT ABOUT TO GAIN ACCEPTANCE OF THE STATUS QUO WHICH NOW INCLUDES A DIVIDED GERMANY.

ADENAUER REPLIED:

"I DO NOT KNOW IF A RELAXATION OF TENSIONS HAS RLEADY BEGUN THIS YEAR. THE BERLIN CRISIS WAS NOT A VERY CONVINCING SIGN OF A SOVIET POLICY OF RELAXATION OF TENSIONS. I WOULD REJOICE MORE TO SEE THE SOVIET UNION REDUCE TENSIONS BY ACTING ON THEIR CAUSES.

"THE STATUS QUO IN EUROPE IS AS LITTLE ACCEPTABLE FOR THE GERMAN AS FOR THE PEOPLE OF EASTERN EUROPE WHO ASPIRE FOR THEIR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE."

HE ADDED THAT GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN "FRANCE AND GERMANY ARE THE BASE OF PEACE IN EUROPE."

"IT IS NOT EXAGGERATED TO SAY THAT THE FRENCH AND GERMANS UNDERSTAND ONE ANOTHER BETTER TODAY THAN EVER IN THE PAST," ADENAUER SAID. "THE GOAL OF THIS RAPPROCHEMENT, IT SEEMS TO ME, MUST BE AS GRAND AN AGREEMENT OF POLITICAL VIEWS AS POSSIBLE."

RQ312PES

S23

(240)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 30 (AP)--CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S OFFICIAL FAMILY LAUDED FRENCH GERMAN COOPERATION TODAY AS ADENAUER PREPARED TO TAKE OFF FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE.

BUT THERE WERE SOME DISSONANT NOTES. FOREIGN OFFICE AIDES CONTINUED TO GRUMBLE PRIVATELY ABOUT SOME DE GAULLE POLICIES. AND THE SOCIAL DMOCRATS, THE MAJOR POLITICAL OPPOSITION WERE VOCAL IN THEIR CRITICISM OF FRENCH POLICY.

WHAT ADENAUER SEEKS MOST FROM DE GAULLE IS ASSURANCE THAT HE WILL STAND FIRMLY WITH THE WEST GERMANS ON BERLIN.

ADENAUER IS CONVINCED ANY BERLIN COMPROMISE WOULD WEAKEN THE WESTERN POSITION. DE GAULLE HAS BEEN OF A LIKE MIND.

ADENAUER HAD A TALK TODAY WITH MAYOR WILLY BRANDT OF WEST BERLIN AND DISCUSSED BERLIN POLICY. HE APPARENTLY WANTS THE MAYOR'S HELP IN CONVINCING WESTERN ALLIES THAT THEY SHOULD STAND FIRM.

DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENCE, A SEMI-OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE

FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID THERE WAS EVERY INDICATION OF SATISFACTORY RESULTS FROM THE ADENAUER-DE GAULLE MEETING.

HIGH-LEVEL GOVERNMENT INFORMANTS SAID RECENT REMARKS OF DE GAULLE ABOUT FRENCH-GERMAN SOLIDARITY INDICATED THE ADENAUER VISIT WOULD FURTHER STRENGTHEN WHAT HAS COME TO BE CALLED THE PARIS-BONN AXIS.

BUT THE SOCIALISTS PROBED AT A NUMBER OF SORE POINTS.

FRANZ BARSIG, THE PARTY'S PRESS CHIEF, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE SOCIALISTS WANT ADENAUER TO GET DE GAULLE'S TO:

1. QUIT SAYING HE BELIEVES THE POLISH-GERMAN FRONTIER ALONG THE ODER-NEISSE RIVER SHOULD BE PERMANENT.
2. STOP INTERFERING WITH GERMAN SHIPS ALLEGEDLY CARRYING ARMS TO ALGERIAN REBELS.
3. RENOUNCE NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

BC415PES

S27 (160)

BERLIN, NOV.30 (AP)--AN INNKEEPER AND HIS WIFE IN EAST GERMANY HAVE DRAWN SENTENCES OF 15 AND 12 MONTHS IN JAIL FOR GIVING THEIR GUESTS WEST GERMAN RADIO AND TV PROGRAMS.

A WOMAN JUDGE IN KARL-MARK-STADT, FORMERLY CHEMNITZ, HANDED DOWN THE SENTENCE. SHE WAS PARTICULARLY INCENSED AT HEARING THE GUESTS RECEIVED A TV ACCOUNT OF CONDITIONS IN RUSSIAN WAR PRISONER CAMPS.

SHE ALSO CRITICIZED THE MAN WHO INSTALLED THE ANTENNA DESIGNED TO PICK UP WESTERN PROGRAMS. MANY TV OWNERS IN THE COMMUNIST EAST HAVE SUCH ANTENNAS, EVEN THOUGH THEIR PURPOSE CAN EASILY BE IDENTIFIED. THE RADIO MAN TRIED TO PROTECT HIMSELF WITH A SIGNED STATEMENT FROM THE INNKEEPER THAT POLITICAL PROGRAMS FROM THE WEST WOULD NOT BE TUNED IN. THIS FAILED TO SATISFY THE JUDGE.

COMMUNIST LAW PERMITS EAST GERMANS TO LISTEN TO WESTERN BROADCASTS AT HOME, BUT PUNISHES THEM IF THEY SPREAD THE CONTENTS. AN ACCOUNT OF THE TRIAL WAS CARRIED IN THE COMMUNIST DAILY FREIE PRESSE (FREE PRESS) OF ZWICKAU, WHICH REACHED THE WEST TODAY.

JA505PES

S24

SCHIRNDING, GERMANY, NOV. 30 (AP)--A CZECHOSLOVAK SOLDIER IN FULL BATTLE DRESS, CARRYING HIS ARMY CARBINE, HAS CROSSED INTO WEST GERMANY NEAR THIS BORDER POINT AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM, WEST GERMAN POLICE REPORTED TODAY.

POLICE SAID THE 20-YEAR-OLD PRIVATE WAS TAKEN TO A CAMP FOR FOREIGN REFUGEES NEAR NUERNBERG.

VS725AES

A127

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS (370)
BY JACK KOEHLER

(ADVANCE)...WAIDHAUS, GERMANY, NOV. 30 (AP)--"THE MOST CRITICAL
SECTOR OF THE ENTIRE IRON CURTAIN BORDER."

THAT'S THE DESCRIPTION GEN. HANS SPEIDEL, COMMANDER OF NATO'S
CENTRAL EUROPEAN GROUND FORCES, HAS GIVEN THIS AREA ALONG WEST
GERMANY'S BORDER WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AS YOU SIT THROUGH A BRIEFING BY INTELLIGENCE MAJ. GARY A. BARRICH,
OF DELAWARE, OHIO, YOU GET AN IDEA WHAT IS MEANT BY CRITICAL.
THE AREA IS GUARDED BY THE 2ND U.S. ARMORED CAVALRY REGIMENT.
THE TERRAIN IS EXTREMELY HILLY AND WOODED, DIFFICULT TO OVERCOME BY
LARGE, FAST MOVING ARMY UNITS.

BUT THIS NATURAL OBSTACLE HAS THREE GAPS--NAMED WAIDHAUS, CHEB AND
HOF AFTER TOWNS LOCATED THERE.
MOBILE FORCES COULD PIERCE THESE GAPS IN THE TERRAIN AND WITHIN
HOURS ROLL TO THE RHINE.

IT IS THE 2ND CAV'S JOB TO SEE THAT THIS NEVER HAPPENS. BUT IF IT
DOES, THE UNIT WILL ACT AS A SCREENING AND DELAYING FORCE TO ALLOW
COMBAT UNITS IN THE REAR TO ESTABLISH A MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE.

"WE ARE NOT HERE TO HOLD THEM--WE COULDN'T--BUT WE KNOW WE WOULD
DELAY THEM FOR SEVERAL HOURS," SAYS COL. LAWRENCE E. SCHLANSER,
COMMANDING OFFICER.

AT THE MOMENT, THE REGIMENT'S MISSION IS CONSTANT SURVEILLANCE OF
THE BORDER FOR ACTIVITY WHICH WOULD INDICATE A CHANGE FROM THE COLD
WAR TO A REAL ONE.

THIS KIND OF A MISSION, TOGETHER WITH THE ONE IN CASE OF ACTUAL
WAR, REQUIRES SPECIAL VERSATILITY, ABILITY TO MANEUVER AND TO
COMMUNICATE.

THE 2ND CAV HAS ALL OF THOSE AND ONE OF THE RICHEST TRADITIONS
IN THE ARMY. ITS FLAG IS ADORNED BY 48 BATTLE STREAMERS GOING BACK
MORE THAN 100 YEARS.

THE OUTFIT IS 100 PER CENT MOBILE. IT HAS LIGHT PLANES,
HELICOPTERS, TANKS AND ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS IN ADDITION TO
HUNDREDS OF TRUCKS AND JEEPS. ITS AUTHORIZED STRENGTH IS MORE THAN
2,700 MEN. SUPPORTING THE REGIMENT ARE ENGINEER, ORDNANCE AND
MEDICAL COMPANIES.

BORDER OUTPOSTS ARE THE HEART OF THE SURVEILLANCE SYSTEM.
MANNED AROUND THE CLOCK BY FIVE SOLDIERS, THEY ARE HOOKED INTO A
COMMUNICATIONS NET. REPORTS FROM OUTPOSTS CAN REACH THE EUROPEAN
ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG WITHIN TWO MINUTES.

OUTPOST DUTY IS TOUGH. THE WAIDHAUS POST IS A DUGOUT IN THE
GROUND. A SMALL SLEEPING ROOM IS HEATED BUT THE PLACE WHERE THE MEN
STAND GUARD WITH THEIR MACHINE GUN IS ENTIRELY UNPROTECTED FROM THE
WEATHER.

IN ADDITION TO THE SURVEILLANCE MISSION, THE PATROLS ALSO ARE
RESPONSIBLE FOR POLICING THE "5 K ZONE", AN AREA FIVE KILOMETERS (3.1
MILE) WIDE, EXTENDING ALONG THE ENTIRE BORDER. THIS ZONE WAS
CREATED TO PREVENT ACCIDENTAL BORDER CROSSINGS. GIs MUST HAVE
SPECIAL PASSES AND BRIEFINGS BEFORE THEY CAN ENTER THE ZONE. THE
PATROLS ALSO BRIEF AMERICAN TOURISTS IN THE AREA BUT DO NOT RESTRICT
THEIR MOVEMENT.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS MOVED NOV. 28

MM1014AFS

A22UN BJT

AMS BUDGZT

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (390)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)--TUNISIA URGED FRANCE TODAY TO
TAKE UP POLITICAL MATTERS AS WELL AS A CEASE-FIRE IN PEACE TALKS WITH
THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

30.24-9365

MONGI SLIM, DELEGATE FROM TUNISIA REGARDED AS THE CHIEF SPOKESMAN
HERE FOR THE ALGERIANS, SAID ALL THE REBELS WANT IS A CHANCE TO DISCUSS
ELECTION GUARANTEES AND SAFEGUARDS THAT WOULD PERMIT ALGERIANS TO
MAKE A TRULY FREE CHOICE IN DETERMINING THEIR FUTURE.

SLIM MADE THE STATEMENT IN A MILDLY WORDED SPEECH TO THE U.N.
POLITICAL COMMITTEE THAT PRAISED FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE FOR OPENING
THE WAY TO RECONCILIATION AND PEACE IN ALGERIA. BUT THE TUNISIAN DELE-
GATE ALSO CALLED ON FRANCE TO END "DILLY-DALLYING" OVER ACCEPTANCE OF
FIVE IMPRISONED REBEL LEADERS AS NEGOTIATORS.

HE WAS THE ONLY SPEAKER AS THE U.N. OPENED DEBATE ON HOW TO END
THE FIVE-YEAR-OLD REBELLION IN ALGERIA. THE FRENCH BOYCOTTED THE
DEBATE ON THE GROUNDS THAT ALGERIA IS AN INTERNAL ISSUE WHOSE DEBATE
HERE FOR THE FOURTH SUCCESSIVE YEAR VIOLATES THE U.N. CHARTER.
ADDITIONAL SPEAKERS WILL BE HEARD TOMORROW.

SLIM SAID HIS DELEGATION AND OTHERS--MOSTLY FROM THE ASIAN-AFRICAN
BLOC--WOULD INTRODUCE A RESOLUTION THEY HOPED WOULD CONTRIBUTE
TO A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT. LAST YEAR A RESOLUTION FAVORING ALGERIAN
INDEPENDENCE FAILED BY ONE VOTE TO WIN THE REQUIRED TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

THE TUNISIAN DELEGATE PRAISED DE GAULLE FOR OFFERING THE ALGERIAN
PEOPLE THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION. HE LAUDED ALSO A REPLY FROM
THE ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT NAMING FIVE IMPRISONED REBEL
LEADERS TO NEGOTIATE A SETTLEMENT.

HE SAID THE TWO DECLARATIONS UNDERLINED THE ACCORD IN PRINCIPLE
BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE ALGERIAN REPRESENTATIVES "ON THE RIGHT OF
THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE TO SELF-DETERMINATION AND THE NECESSITY TO DISCUSS
A CEASE-FIRE TO ALLOW THE PEOPLE TO EXPRESS THEMSELVES FREELY
ON THEIR POLITICAL FUTURE."

"WE DEEM IT NORMAL FOR THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST AUTHORITIES TO WANT
TO DISCUSS CONDITIONS AND GUARANTEES FOR PUTTING SELF-DETERMINATION
INTO EFFECT WHILE DISCUSSING A CEASE-FIRE AT THE SAME TIME."

TAKING NOTE OF FRENCH REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THE IMPRISONED LEADERS AS
NEGOTIATORS, SLIM SAID THERE WAS NOTHING TO PREVENT THE ADDITION
OF ONE OR MORE MEMBERS TO THE ALGERIAN DELEGATION TO PEACE TALKS. HE
DECLARED IT WAS UP TO FRANCE TO COME UP WITH ANOTHER STATEMENT ON THE
MATTER.

HE SUGGESTED THAT A NEUTRAL OR INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY MIGHT BE
NAMED TO SUPERVISE VOTING IN ALGERIA ON CONTINUED ASSOCIATION WITH
FRANCE OR OUTRIGHT INDEPENDENCE.

ML347PES NM

A103

WITH U.N. A22

HAVANA, NOV. 30 (AP)--REVOLUCION PUBLISHED A LONG EDITORIAL TODAY
SUPPORTING THE ALGERIAN REBELLION. FRENCH MILITARY ACTIVITIES
IN ALGERIA WERE ATTACKED BY THE NEWSPAPER OF PRIME MINISTER FIDEL
CASTRO'S 26TH OF JULY MOVEMENT.

THE EDITORIAL WAS IN REPLY TO A LETTER FROM FRENCH AMBASSADOR ROGER
ROBERT DUGARDIER ABOUT THE BOOK "LA GANGRENA (THE GANGRENE)," WHICH
REVOLUCION IS PUBLISHING SERIALLY. DUGARDIER SAID THE BOOK IS
COMPLETELY DISCREDITED IN FRANCE.

RJ925PES

A57

(260)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)--ISRAEL OFFERED AGAIN TODAY TO
NEGOTIATE A SOLUTION OF THE PALESTINE ARAB REFUGEE PROBLEM WITH THE
ARAB GOVERNMENTS OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ARAB
RESPONSE, AND NONE WAS EXPECTED.

AMBASSADOR MICHAEL COMAY, WHO HAS JUST BEEN APPOINTED ISRAEL'S

PERMANENT U.N. REPRESENTATIVE, REPEATED A STANDING OFFER TO DISCUSS ALL DIFFERENCES WITH THE ARABS, WHO HAVE REGARDED THEMSELVES AT WAR WITH ISRAEL SINCE THEIR 1948 CONFLICT.

COMAY SPOKE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO EXTEND THE LIFE OF THE U.N. RELIEF AND WORKS AGENCY (UNRWA) THAT CARES FOR THE MILLION REFUGEES WHO FLED ISRAEL IN 1948. THE UNITED STATES PAYS ABOUT 70 PER CENT OF THE UNRWA'S COST.

THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS MAINTAIN THE REFUGEES ARE ENTITLED TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL. THE ARABS HAVE REFUSED ALL OFFERS OF NEGOTIATION. AHMAD SHUKAIRY, SAUDI ARABIAN MINISTER OF STATE AND HIMSELF A PALESTINE ARAB, EARLIER CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES TO OUTLAW THE ZIONIST MOVEMENT.

THE ZIONISTS PROMOTE ISRAEL AS A NATIONAL HOMELAND FOR ALL JEWS AND SUPPORT IT WITH DONATIONS. "THE ZIONIST MOVEMENT IN AMERICA," SHUKAIRY SAID, "IS DAMAGING OUR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND WITH THE WEST AS A WHOLE."

COMAY SAID MANY OF THE ARAB REFUGEES ALREADY HAVE BEEN ECONOMICALLY INTEGRATED IN THE ARAB COUNTRIES AND THE BASIC SOLUTION LIES WITH THE ARAB LANDS AND NOT ISRAEL.

"WE CANNOT NOW CONTEMPLATE AN INFLUX OF ARABS WHO HAVE BEEN NURTURED IN HATRED TOWARD ISRAEL FOR 11 YEARS," HE SAID.

COMAY REPEATED ISRAELI OFFERS TO PAY COMPENSATION FOR THE REFUGEES' PROPERTY IF THE ARAB NATIONS STOP THEIR ECONOMIC BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL. HE CHARGED THAT THE REFUGEES ARE BEING TRAINED TO FIGHT AGAINST ISRAEL AND BEING DENIED THE RIGHT OF FREE CHOICE BETWEEN REPATRIATION AND COMPENSATION FOR THEIR PROPERTY.

RK623PES

A174

(290)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS DEC. 1
U.N.-ELECTION

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)-THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL TRY AGAIN TOMORROW TO DECIDE A LONG-DRAWN-OUT CONTEST BETWEEN POLAND AND TURKEY FOR A SEAT ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE TWO ARE CONTENDERS TO SUCCEED JAPAN ON THE COUNCIL FOR A TWO-YEAR TERM STARTING JAN. 1. IN A RECORD 43 SECRET BALLOTS TAKEN IN THE 32-NATION ASSEMBLY SINCE OCT. 12, NEITHER HAS GOT THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY NECESSARY FOR ELECTION.

POLAND CAME WITHIN SIX VOTES OF IT NEAR THE BEGINNING, BUT NEITHER HAS COME THAT CLOSE SINCE. THE LEAD HAS SEESAWED.

THE ISSUE INVOLVES THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES, BACKING TURKEY, AND OF THE SOVIET UNION, BACKING POLAND. IT THREATENS TO HOLD THE ASSEMBLY IN SESSION INDEFINITELY.

THE U.N. CHARTER SAYS THE ASSEMBLY "SHALL ELECT" ENOUGH COUNTRIES TO KEEP THE SIX NON-PERMANENT SEATS ON THE 11-NATION COUNCIL CONSTANTLY FILLED. DELEGATES ARE PUZZLED OVER WHAT TO DO IF THE ASSEMBLY CAN'T ELECT; THE SITUATION HAS NEVER ARISEN BEFORE.

BECAUSE THEY HAVE OTHER UNFINISHED BUSINESS, THEY HAVE ALREADY GIVEN UP THE IDEA OF FINISHING THE CURRENT 14TH SESSION BY NEXT FRIDAY, THE ORIGINAL TARGET DATE, AND ARE NOW AIMING TO WIND UP A WEEK FROM FRIDAY OR SATURDAY. BUT IF THEY DO THEIR DUTY STRICTLY BY THE CHARTER, THEY MAY HAVE TO STAY ON THE JOB EVEN LATER.

VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE OF PERU, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSEMBLY, PROBABLY WILL TAKE SIX BALLOTS TOMORROW.

AMBASSADOR JERZY MICHALOWSKI OF POLAND HAS SAID HE EXPECTS POLAND TO ADD TO THE LEAD SHE REGAINED FROM TURKEY IN THE LAST VOTING NOV. 17.

AMBASSADOR SEYFULLAH ESIN OF TURKEY HAS DECLARED HE LOOKS FOR HIS COUNTRY TO TAKE BACK THE LEAD SHE LOST ON THAT DATE. BUT NEITHER WILL PREDICT A QUICK VICTORY AND WHAT WILL HAPPEN NEXT IS ANYBODY'S GUESS.

BEFORE THE LAST ROUND OF BALLOTS, ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, ECUADOR AND MEXICO AND, LATER, CANADA, SUGGESTED TO THE TWO CONTENDERS THAT THEY SPLIT THE TWO-YEAR TERM, MAKING USE OF ANY AGREEABLE DEVICE TO DECIDE WHICH SHOULD TAKE THE FIRST YEAR. TURKEY ACCEPTED. POLAND DECLINED. END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY AMS DEC. 1; MOVED NOV. 28.

ZR1142PES

B92 (Q)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 30 (AP)-THE U.N. SAID TODAY A SECOND CONFERENCE ON THE LAW OF THE SEA WILL OPEN IN GENEVA MARCH 17. IT WILL TAKE UP TWO QUESTIONS THAT THE FIRST CONFERENCE FAILED TO SOLVE LAST YEAR--THE WIDTH OF TERRITORIAL WATERS AND THE SIZE OF COASTAL FISHING ZONES THAT NATIONS CAN CLAIM AS THEIR OWN. THE U.N. OFFICE OF LEGAL AFFAIRS ARRANGED THE MEETING UNDER A U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTION. IT IS EXPECTED TO LAST FOUR WEEKS.

WH1138PES

A86 (130)

TAIPEI, NOV. 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST TROOPS OPENED FIRE AND KILLED MORE THAN 40 RIOTERS AT KINHWA, CHEKIANG PROVINCE, ON SEPT. 30 THIS YEAR, THE OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY.

THE AGENCY, CLAIMING ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM RELIABLE UNDERGROUND SOURCES ON THE MAINLAND, GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

MORE THAN 2,000 HUNGRY PERSONS PREVENTED THE DEPARTURE OF A RICE LADEN TRAIN ABOUT TO LEAVE FOR SHANGHAI, 175 MILES NORTHEAST OF KINHWA. THE MOB REFUSED TO DISPERSE EVEN AFTER THE APPEARANCE OF 500 COMMUNIST TROOPS.

INSTEAD THE DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED, "WE WANT FOOD! WE WANT FOOD!"

AT THIS THE COMMUNISTS OPENED FIRE, KILLING MORE THAN 40 OF THE RIOTERS AND WOUNDING MORE THAN 10 OTHERS.

MORE THAN 100 OF THE RIOTERS WERE ARRESTED AND SHIPPED TO A LABOR CAMP IN THE FAR WESTERN PROVINCE OF SINKIANG, BORDERING TIBET AND SOVIET RUSSIA.

HW813AES

B9WX (Q)

HEIKKILA (160)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS TODAY UPHOLD A DEPORTATION ORDER AGAINST WILLIAM K. HEIKKILA, A SAN FRANCISCO DRAFTSMAN WHO WAS FLOWN TO HIS NATIVE FINLAND AND BACK AGAIN AT U.S. EXPENSE IN 1958.

HEIKKILA, NOW 53, HAS BEEN FIGHTING DEPORTATION, BASED ON ALLEGED ONE-TIME COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP, FOR THE LAST 12 YEARS.

HIS CASE GAINED NATIONAL ATTENTION IN APRIL, 1958. DURING A LULL IN THE DIVERSE COURT ACTIONS BROUGHT ON HIS BEHALF, IMMIGRATION SERVICE INSPECTORS DECIDED TO GET HEIKKILA OUT OF THE COUNTRY. HE WAS PUT ABOARD A PLANE FOR HELSINKI.

BUT HIS LAWYERS OBTAINED A COURT ORDER AGAINST IMMEDIATE DEPORTATION, AND HE WAS RETURNED FROM FINLAND A FEW DAYS LATER.

HEIKKILA'S 38-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN-BORN WIFE COMPLAINED THE TRIP TO FINLAND WAS A "KIDNAP."

HEIKKILA HIMSELF ARGUED THAT HE HAD BEEN BROUGHT BACK FROM HELSINKI UNDER IMMIGRATION SERVICE AUSPICES, AND THAT HENCE THE EARLIER DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS WERE INVALID AND HE WAS ENTITLED TO PERMANENT RESIDENCE IN THIS COUNTRY. THE BOARD OF APPEALS DISAGREED.

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